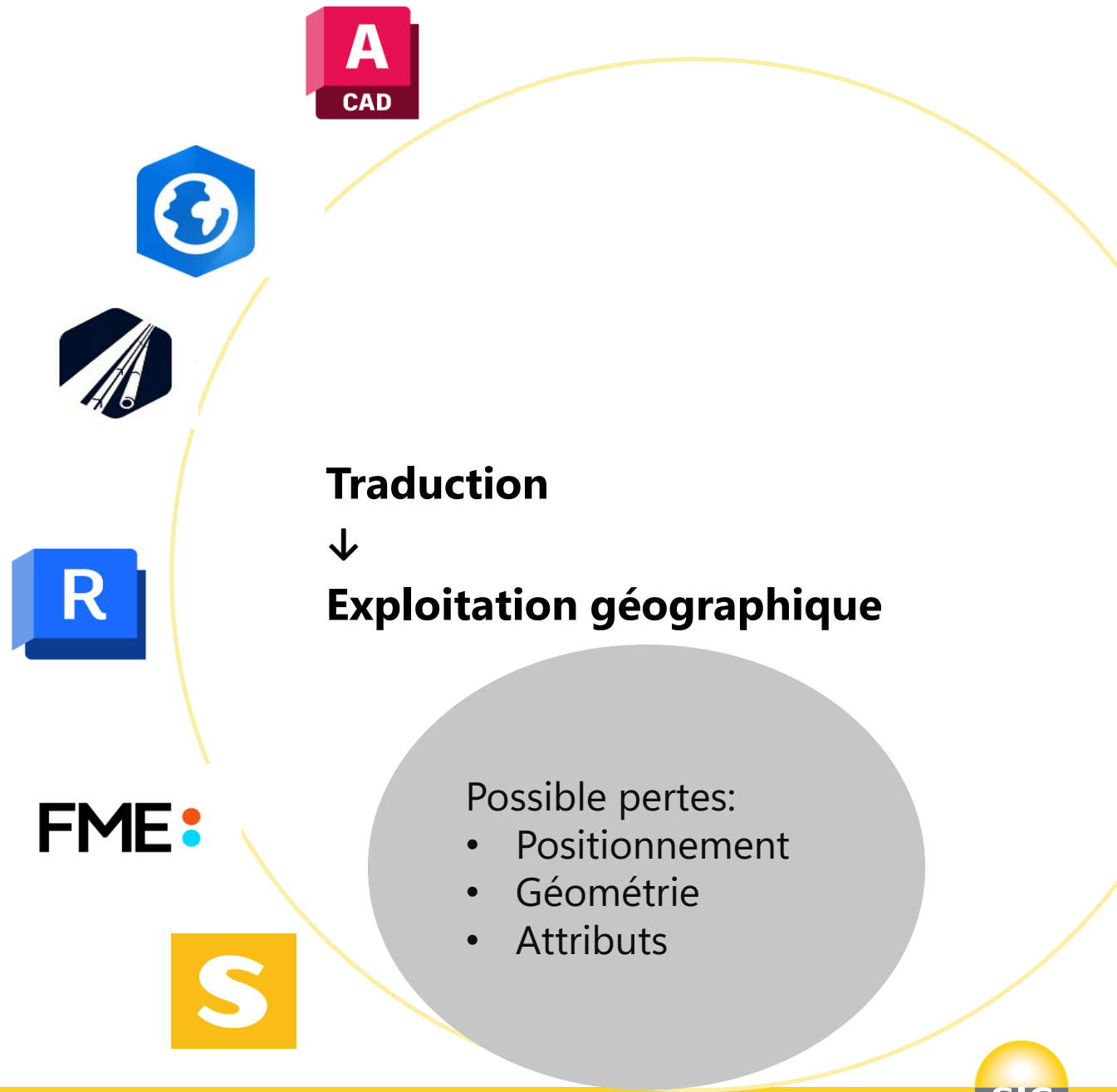


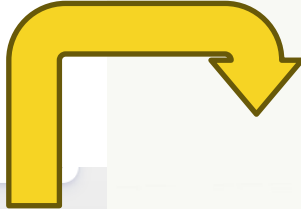
CONVERGENCE DES DONNÉES DE RÉSEAUX ENTRE LE GIS ET LE BIM

- ❑ **Braulio Galicia**
- ❑ Stagiaire au sein des Services Industriels de Genève
- ❑ **Unité du Cadastre des Réseaux et Géomatique (CRG)**



❖ Le problème est la fragmentation des données entre plusieurs environnements.





Problème de convergence? Ma mission de stage

Comprendre

Analyser les structures, objets et attributs

Tester

Comparer les voies de conversion et leurs limites

Automatiser

Développer et adapter les traitements géospatiaux

Transmettre

Documenter les contrôles des résultats

Le workflow a été confronté à des données et à des besoins concrets

eau

électricité

Thermique froid/chaud

gaz



Acacias

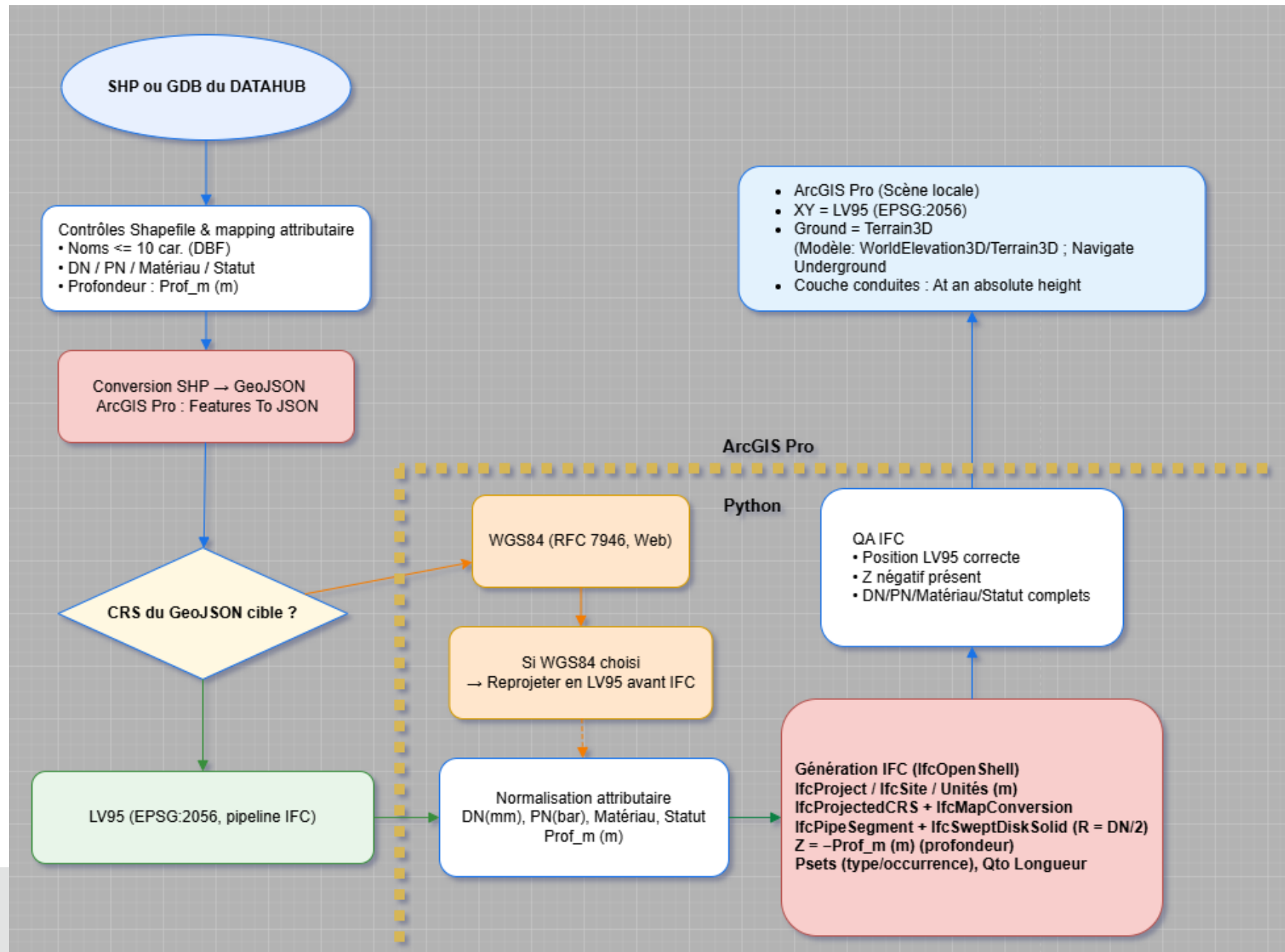


Tour de Carouge

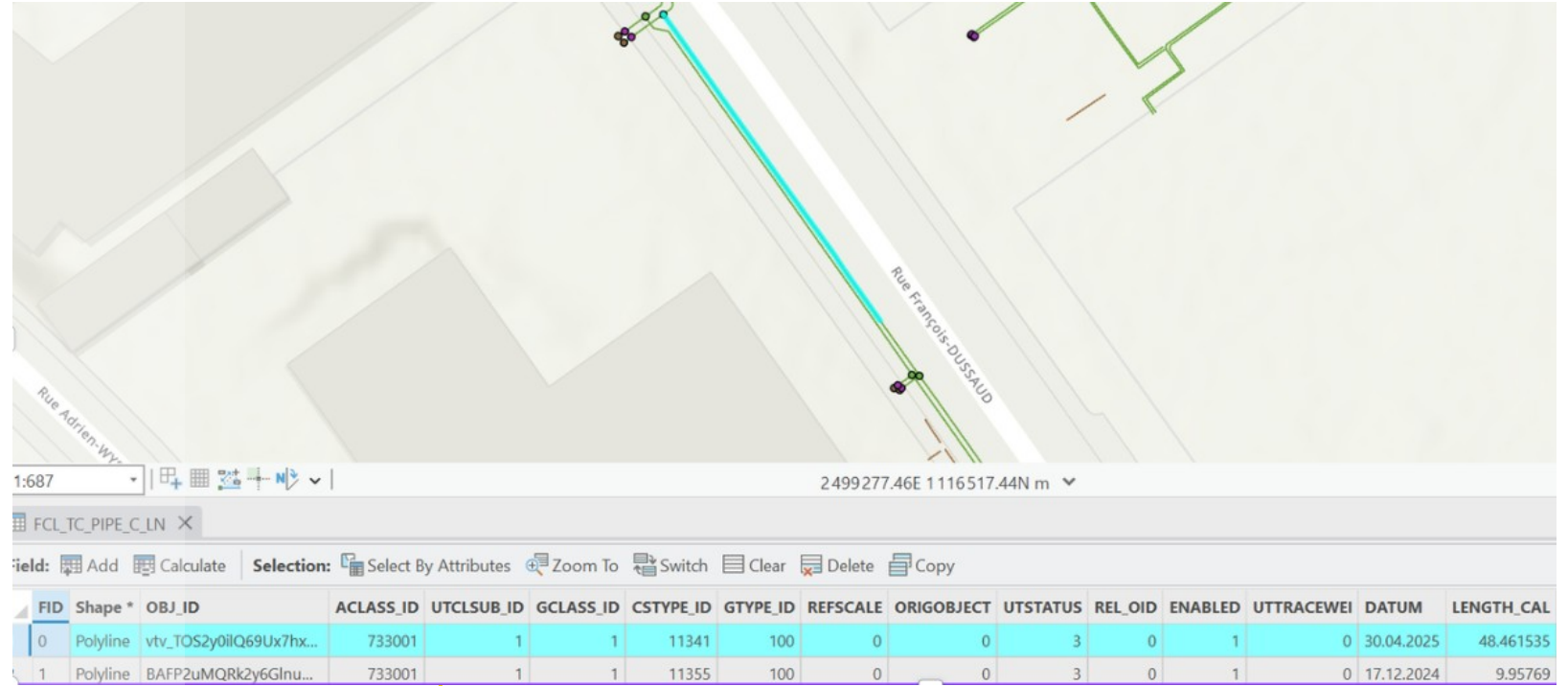
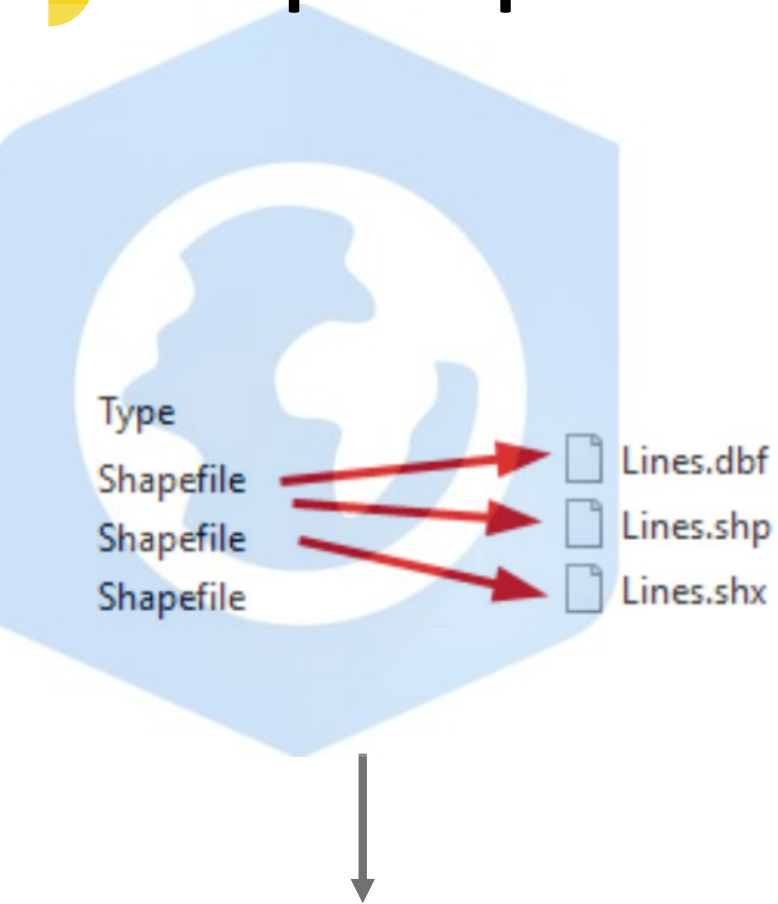


Grosselin

Une fois qu'on comprend les défis, on développe la solution



Mais pour quoi GEOJSON?



{JSON}
JavaScript Object Notation

```

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```

SHP

Format très largement adapté et supporté par nombreux logiciels

Peu adapté aux données BIM par rapport aux liaisons des objets

Bon format pour diffuser les données en version simplifiée

Perte ou cache d'information en multipatch

GeoJSON

Lecture adaptable aux scripts et au web; description attributaire plus flexible

Étant un format plus primitif, l'avancement et la visualisation ne sont pas les plus évidents

Meilleur format pour l'interaction multi-logiciel et pour contrôler la qualité à l'échange

Pas la meilleure option pour le stockage à long terme

IFC

Structure BIM standardisée

Besoin d'offsets et adapter l'IFC au logiciel visé

Permet de transformer les objets BIM vers des couches SIG contrôlées, avec seulement les champs utiles comme IFC_ENTITY, IFC_TYPE...

Trop complexe pour être utilisé directement comme couche GIS opérationnelle.

Architecture des scripts

Cell 1 : Importer les librairies

```
import json, math, os, re
from collections import Counter

import ifcopenshell
import ifcopenshell.api
import ifcopenshell.guid

print("IfcOpenShell version:", getattr(ifcopenshell, "__version__", "unknown"))
```

Cell 2 : Charger le fichier GeoJSON et géoréférencer

```
FILENAME = "elec_tdc.geojson"

with open(FILENAME, "r", encoding="utf-8") as f:
    geo = json.load(f)

features = geo["features"]
CRS_NAME = (geo.get("crs") or {}).get("properties", {}).get("name", "EPSG:2056")

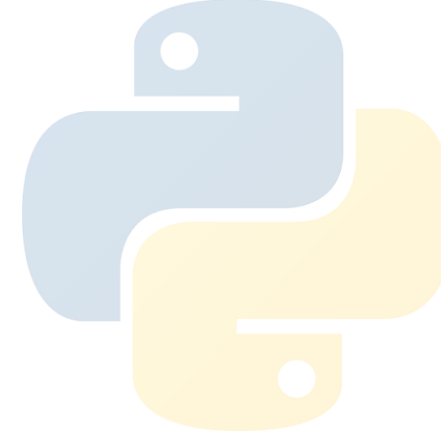
print("CRS:", CRS_NAME)
print("Features:", len(features))

if features:
    print("Sample property keys:", sorted(list((features[0].get("properties") or {}).keys()))[:20]))
```

Cell 3 : Installer fonctions de IFC helper

- + Local Offset, Couleurs

Cell 4 : Construction des tranches IFC



IfcOpenShell helps you develop digital platforms for the built environment. Read, write, and modify Building Information Models using IFC, a diverse digital language from design to construction and beyond.



MODEL TREE

TNGS_RES-export test IFC4x3

Version

INFO

Pipe.b.1864

BIM Data

Other Properties

Favorites

Identification

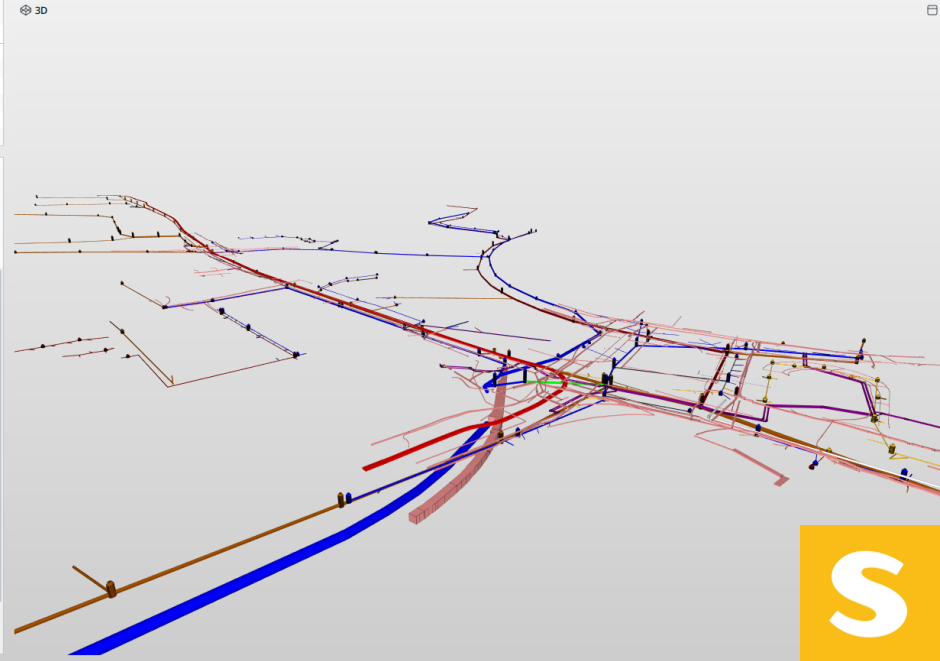
Location

Quantities

Relations

Classification

Property	Value
Model Attributes	
Model	TNGS_RES-export test IFC4x3
Solibri Data	
Discipline	Architectural
Model Categories	
Information CAD	
Layer	-TIN_08_canalo_p_plu
Geometry	Boundary Representation
Application	Civil 3D
Component Attributes	
Name	RAE_COLLECTEUR Canalisat
Type	Canalisat en PRV
Type Name	Canalisat en PRV
Object Type	
Element Type	
Description	Ø 900 PRV
GUID	0220f75dWAVucR4G2vO1
BATID	SDB14
Ifc Information	
Predefined Type	NOTDEFINED
Ifc Entity	IfcPipeSegment
Ifc Type	IfcPipeSegmentType



Des résultats positifs et fonctionnels



Réalisations principales et livrables

- ❑ Livrables techniques
- ❑ Analyses IFC / Revit.
- ❑ Tests de conversion GIS vers IFC.
- ❑ Tests de conversion IFC vers GIS / 3D.
- ❑ Scripts Python d'extraction et de structuration.
- ❑ Contrôles géométriques et attributaires.
- ❑ Réplication du workflow pour les réseaux eau, gaz, FAD/CAD et électricité.

- ❑ Livrables méthodologiques
- ❑ Documentation des étapes de traitement.
- ❑ Identification des limites techniques.
- ❑ Critères de validation.
- ❑ Recommandations de structuration des données.

Livrables stratégiques

- ❑ Vision cible pour une intégration BIM–GIS.
- ❑ Pistes de gouvernance des données.
- ❑ Base pour un futur jumeau numérique géométrique.